

March 18, 2021

The Honorable Katherine Tai United States Trade Representative 600 Seventeenth Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20508

Dear Ambassador Tai:

Congratulations on your confirmation as U.S. Trade Representative. We appreciate your dedication to public service and look forward to working with you on a worker-centric trade policy that benefits American workers, families, and businesses.

Our companies and associations joined together to form Americans for Free Trade in 2018. Our coalition represents every part of the U.S. economy including manufacturers, farmers and agribusinesses, retailers, technology companies, service suppliers, natural gas and oil companies, importers, exporters, and other supply chain stakeholders. Collectively, we employ tens of millions of Americans through our vast supply chains.

American families, workers, and businesses are experiencing a period of unprecedented difficulty and uncertainty. As businesses around the country try to implement and sustain a full and successful recovery from the ongoing economic harm caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, they need as much certainty as possible. That certainty can be provided in several ways, including by collaborating with our trading partners and allies to address violations of U.S. trade law, and by negotiating trade agreements that open markets for – rather than trigger retaliation against – American exporters and the tens of millions of workers who rely on export markets around the world.

One area that needs immediate attention relates to our tariff policy. Over the last several years, American businesses and families have been assessed more than \$90 billion¹ in additional tariffs. These tariffs have resulted in less money in the pockets of American families², a slowdown in U.S. manufacturing³, and decreased competitiveness for American businesses vis-à-vis their counterparts in Europe and Asia. Tariffs are taxes. They have created tremendous uncertainty and financial pain for American families, American workers, and American businesses.

¹ CBP Trade Statistics, available at https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/stats/trade (last visited 3/7/2021).

² See The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2020 to 2030, Congressional Budget Office, p. 33 ("As a result, tariffs are also projected to reduce average real household income by \$1,277 (in 2019 dollars) in 2020.").

³ See Flaaen, Aaron, and Justin Pierce, "Disentangling the Effects of the 2018-2019 Tariffs on a Globally Connected U.S. Manufacturing Sector," Federal Reserve Board (Dec. 23, 2019).

We appreciate USTR's decision to extend for six months product exclusions on medical-care and other products needed to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic. This was an important first step to providing relief, but more can be done. As your office considers how best to deploy U.S. trade policy tools to address the ongoing public health and economic crises, we urge USTR to examine closely the negative impact that tariffs have caused to American families, American workers, and American businesses over the last several years and consider a thorough study of whether they have met their stated objectives. This should include an economic analysis regarding the impact of the tariffs in key areas, such as American jobs, manufacturing, competitiveness, innovation, and economic growth. In addition, we urge USTR to examine the effectiveness of the tariffs and the section 301 product exclusion process administered over the last several years.

As USTR conducts these important reviews, we also urge you to take the following immediate actions:

- Reinstate the section 301 product exclusion process, including a retroactive extension for product exclusions that expired during 2020 to provide economic relief and predictability for American businesses, workers, and families;
- Improve the section 301 product exclusion process to ensure it is administered in a fair, transparent, and predictable manner and then initiate a new product exclusion request opportunity;
- For all goods that are needed to respond to COVID-19, provide exclusions for the period beginning on the effective date of the initial COVID-19 national emergency declaration and concluding one year after termination of the COVID-19 national emergency; and
- Resolve ongoing trade disputes through targeted actions and concerted bilateral and
 multilateral engagement -- measures that reduce trade barriers and open markets for
 American exporters rather than impose additional financial burdens on American
 families, businesses, and workers through tariffs and close markets when trading
 partners retaliate.

Lifting the additional tariffs is a simple, straightforward way to provide an economic boost to American families, American workers, and American businesses and to help ensure a successful economic recovery. It is also an important step to repairing relationships with U.S. trading partners and allies and restoring our standing on the world stage.

Again, we congratulate you on your historic confirmation. We would like to request a meeting with you to discuss how we can work with you on a trade policy agenda that tackles the unprecedented challenges facing American families, workers, and businesses.

Sincerely,

Accessories Council
ACT | The App Association
Agriculture Transportation Coalition (AgTC)

ALMA, International (Association of Loudspeaker Manufacturing and Acoustics) American Apparel & Footwear Association (AAFA)

Consumer Brands Association

(CFDA)

Consumer Technology Association

Council of Fashion Designers of America

American Association of Exporters and CropLife America Importers (AAEI) Customs Brokers & Freight Forwarders Assn. American Association of Port Authorities of Washington State American Bakers Association Customs Brokers & Freight Forwarders of American Bridal & Prom Industry Association Northern California Distilled Spirits Council of the United States (ABPIA) American Chemistry Council **Electronic Transactions Association** American Down and Feather Council Experiential Designers and Producers Association Fashion Accessories Shippers Association (FASA) American Fly Fishing Trade Association American Home Furnishings Alliance Fashion Jewelry & Accessories Trade Association American Lighting Association Flexible Packaging Association American Petroleum Institute Florida Ports Council American Pyrotechnics Association Florida Retail Federation American Rental Association Footwear Distributors and Retailers of America (FDRA) American Specialty Toy Retailing Association Fragrance Creators Association American Wind Energy Association Game Manufacturers Association Arizona Technology Council Gemini Shippers Association Arkansas Grocers and Retail Merchants Georgia Retailers Global Chamber® Association **Association For Creative Industries** Global Cold Chain Alliance Association for PRINT Technologies **Greeting Card Association** Halloween Industry Association Association of American Publishers Association of Equipment Manufacturers Home Fashion Products Association Home Furnishings Association (AEM) Household and Commercial Products Association Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers Auto Care Association Idaho Retailers Association Beer Institute Illinois Retail Merchants Association BSA | The Software Alliance Independent Office Products & Furniture California Retailers Association Dealers Association (IOPFDA) Carolina Loggers Association Indiana Retail Council Information Technology Industry Council (ITI) Chemical Industry Council of Delaware International Association of Amusement Parks (CICD) Coalition of New England Companies for and Attractions (IAAPA) Trade (CONECT) International Bottled Water Association (IBWA) Coalition of Services Industries (CSI) International Foodservice Distributors Association Colorado Retail Council International Housewares Association International Warehouse and Logistics Association Columbia River Customs Brokers and International Wood Products Association Forwarders Assn. Computer & Communications Industry **Internet Association** Association (CCIA) ISSA - The Worldwide Cleaning Industry Association Computing Technology Industry Association Jeweler's Vigilance Committee (CompTIA) Juice Products Association (JPA)

Juvenile Products Manufacturers Association

Licensing Industry Merchandisers' Association

Leather and Hide Council of America

National Ski & Snowboard Retailers

National Sporting Goods Association

Natural Products Association

Association

Los Angeles Customs Brokers and Freight New Jersey Retail Merchants Association Forwarders Assn. North American Association of Uniform Louisiana Retailers Association Manufacturers and Distributors (NAUMD) Maine Grocers & Food Producers Association North Carolina Retail Merchants Association Ohio Council of Retail Merchants Maine Lobster Dealers' Association Maritime Exchange for the Delaware River **Outdoor Industry Association** Pacific Coast Council of Customs Brokers and and Bay Maryland Retailers Association Freight Forwarders Assns. Inc. Methanol Institute Pennsylvania Retailers' Association Michigan Chemistry Council **PeopleforBikes** Michigan Retailers Association Personal Care Products Council Minnesota Retailers Association Pet Industry Joint Advisory Council Petroleum Equipment & Services Association Missouri Retailers Association Plumbing Manufacturers International Motor & Equipment Manufacturers Power Tool Institute (PTI) Association Motorcycle Industry Council Promotional Products Association International Recreational Off-Highway Vehicle Association NAPIM (National Association of Printing Ink Retail Association of Maine Manufacturers) National Association of Chain Drug Stores Retail Council of New York State (NACDS) Retail Industry Leaders Association National Association of Chemical Distributors Retailers Association of Massachusetts RISE (Responsible Industry for a Sound Environment) National Association of Foreign-Trade Zones San Diego Customs Brokers and Forwarders Assn. (NAFTZ) National Association of Home Builders Semiconductor Industry Association (SIA) National Association of Music Merchants **Snowsports Industries America** National Association of Printing Ink Society of Chemical Manufacturers & Affiliates Software & Information Industry Association (SIIA) Manufacturers National Association of Trailer Manufacturers South Dakota Retailers Association Specialty Equipment Market Association (NATM) Specialty Vehicle Institute of America National Confectioners Association National Council of Chain Restaurants Sports & Fitness Industry Association National Customs Brokers and Freight **TechNet** Forwarders Association of America Telecommunications Industry Association (TIA) Texas Retailers Association National Fisheries Institute Texas Water Infrastructure Network National Foreign Trade Council **National Grocers Association** The Airforwarders Association National Lumber and Building Material The Fertilizer Institute Dealers Association The Hardwood Federation National Marine Manufacturers Association The Toy Association National Restaurant Association **Travel Goods Association** National Retail Federation Truck & Engine Manufacturers Association (EMA)

> United States Council for International Business United States Fashion Industry Association

US Global Value Chain Coalition

US-China Business Council

Vinyl Institute Virginia Retail Merchants Association Virginia-DC District Export Council (VA-DC DEC) Washington Retail Association Window and Door Manufacturers Association World Pet Association, Inc. (WPA)